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Drawing by Thure de Thuistrup; Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

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Vicksburg fell to Northern troops.

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# HIGHLIGHTS OF THE CIVIL WAR

Feb.	16	Fort Donelson fell to Union forces.			1864
Mar.		The ironclad ships Monitor and Merrimack	Mar.	. 9	Grant became general in chief of the North.
		battled to a draw.	Apr.		Federal troops under Banks met defeat in the
Apr.	6-7	Both sides suffered heavy losses in the Battle			Red River expedition.
· · · Pr ·	0-1	of Shiloh, won by the Union.	May	5-6	Union and Confederate troops clashed in the
Apr.	16	The Confederacy began to draft soldiers.			Battle of the Wilderness.
		A Union fleet under Farragut captured New	May	8-12	Grant and Lee held their positions in the
	.0 20	Orleans.	,		Battle of Spotsylvania Court House.
May	4	McClellan's Union troops occupied York-	June	3	The Union suffered heavy losses in the Battle
	•	town, Va., and advanced on Richmond.	3	_	of Cold Harbor.
May	30	Northern forces occupied Corinth, Miss.	June	20	Grant's troops laid siege to Petersburg, Va.
June		Memphis fell to Union armies.			Early's Confederate forces almost reached
		ly I Confederate forces under Lee saved	3,		Washington, but retreated after brief fighting.
3	J a	Richmond in the Battles of the Seven Days.	Aug.	5	Farragut won the Battle of Mobile Bay.
Aug.	29-30	Lee and Jackson led Southern troops to vic-	Sept.		Northern troops under Sherman captured
0-		tory in the second Battle of Bull Run.		_	Atlanta.
Sept.	17	Confederate forces retreated in defeat after	Nov.	8	Lincoln was re-elected President.
7		the bloody Battle of Antietam (Sharpsburg).	Nov.	15	Sherman began his march to the sea.
Sept.	22	Lincoln issued a preliminary Emancipation	Nov.		Hood invaded Tennessee.
		Proclamation.	Nov.	30	Schofield's Union forces inflicted heavy losses
Oct.	8	Buell's forces ended Bragg's invasion of Ken-			on Hood in the Battle of Franklin.
		tucky in the Battle of Perryville.	Dec.	15-16	The Battle of Nashville smashed Hood's army-
Dec.	13	Burnside's Union forces received a crushing	Dec.	21	Sherman's troops occupied Savannah, Ga.
		blow in the Battle of Fredericksburg.			
Dec.	31-Jar	a. 2, 1863 Union troops under Rosecrans			1865
	_	forced the Confederates to retreat after the	Feb.	3	The Hampton Roads Peace Conference failed
		Battle of Murfreesboro (Stones River).			to end the war.
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Basic Strategy of the war

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# HIGHLIGHTS OF THE CIVIL WAR -

## 1861

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- Apr. 19 Lincoln proclaimed a blockade of the South.
- May 21 Richmond, Va. was chosen as the Confeder-
- July 21 / Northern troops retreated in disorder after
- the first Battle of Bull Run (Manassas).

### 1862

- Feb. 6 Grant's Northern troops captured Ft. Henry.
   Feb. 16 Fort Donelson fell to Union forces.
- Mar. 9 The ironclad ships Monitor and Merrimack battled to a draw.
- Apr. 6-7 Both sides suffered heavy losses in the Battle of Shiloh, won by the Union.
- Apr. 16 The Confederacy began to draft soldiers.

  Apr. 18-29 A Union fleet under Farragut captured New Orleans.
- May 4 McClellan's Union troops occupied Yorktown, Va., and advanced on Richmond.
- May 30 Northern forces occupied Corinth, Miss.
  June 6 Memphis fell to Union armies.
- June 25-July 1 Confederate forces under Lee saved Richmond in the Battles of the Seven Days.
- Aug. 29-30 Lee and Jackson led Southern troops to victory in the second Battle of Bull Run.
- Sept. 17 Confederate forces retreated in defeat after the bloody Battle of Antietam (Sharpsburg).
- Sept. 22 Lincoln issued a preliminary Emancipation Proclamation.

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### 1863

- Jan. 1 Lincoln issued the Emancipation Proclamation.
- Mar. 3 The North passed a draft law.
- May 1-4 Northern troops under Hooker were defeated in the Battle of Chancellorsville.
- May 1-19 Grant's army defeated Confederates in Mississippi and began to besiege Vicksburg.

- July 1-3 The Battle of Gettysburg ended in a Southern defeat and marked a turning point in the war.
- July 4 Vicksburg fell to Northern troops.
- July 8 Northern forces occupied Port Hudson, La. Sept. 19-20 Southern troops under Bragg won the Battle of Chickamauga.
- Nov. 19 Lincoln delivered the Gettysburg Address. Nov. 23-25 Grant and Thomas led Union armies to vic-

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## 1864

- Mar. 9 Grant became general in chief of the North. Apr. 8-9 Federal troops under Banks met defeat in the
- Red River expedition.
- May 5-6 Union and Confederate troops clashed in the Battle of the Wilderness.
- May 8-12 Grant and Lee held their positions in the Battle of Spotsylvania Court House. Iune 3 The Union suffered heavy losses in the Battle
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- Aug. 5 Farragut won the Battle of Mobile Bay. Sept. 2 Northern troops under Sherman captured
- Atlanta.

  Nov. B Lincoln was re-elected President.
- Nov. 15 Sherman began his march to the sea.
- Nov. 16 Hood invaded Tennessee.
- Nov. 30 Schofield's Union forces inflicted heavy losses on Hood in the Battle of Franklin.
- Dec. 15-16 The Battle of Nashville smashed Hood's army. Dec. 21 Sherman's troops occupied Savannah, Ga.

### 865

- Feb. 3 The Hampton Roads Peace Conference failed to end the war.
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  Feb. 6 Lee became general in chief of the South.
- Apr. 2 Confederate troops gave up Petersburg and Richmond.
- Apr. 9 Lee surrendered to Grant at Appomattox.
- Apr. 14 Lincoln was assassinated.
- Apr. 26 Johnston surrendered to Sherman.
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